



Index Methodology

As of July/2015

CBOE Strategy Benchmark Indexes

➤ The CBOE S&P 500 Iron Condor Index (CNDR)



THE CBOE S&P 500 Iron Condor Index (CNDR)

Introduction:

The CBOE S&P 500 Iron Condor Index (CNDR) is a benchmark index designed to track the performance of a hypothetical option trading strategy that: (1) sells a rolling monthly Out-of-the-Money (OTM) SPX Put option (delta ≈ -0.20) and a rolling monthly Out-of-the-Money (OTM) SPX Call option (delta ≈ 0.20), (2) buys a rolling monthly OTM SPX Put option (delta ≈ -0.05) and a rolling monthly OTM SPX Call option (delta ≈ 0.05) to reduce the risk and (3) holds a money market account invested in one-month Treasury bills, which is rebalanced on the option Roll Day and is designed to limit the downside return of the CNDR Index. All SPX options involved are AM-settled and roll on a monthly basis. All option positions are one unit.

Index Design:

On June 20, 1986, the initial roll date of the CNDR Index, the strikes of the four monthly SPX options are selected before 11:00 am ET. The SPX Put option whose delta is closest to -0.20 and the SPX Call option whose delta is closest to 0.20 are selected to be sold. The SPX Put option whose delta is closest to -0.05 and the SPX Call option whose delta is closest to 0.05 are selected to be purchased. All inputs used in the delta calculation using the Black formula should be the last available values before 11:00 am ET. Each SPX option is purchased or written at the average of the last bid-ask quote of the applicable option before 11:00 am ET.

Given the strike prices of the new SPX options, the maximum possible loss from the new option positions is:

$$\text{Max} (K_{\text{Call}_P5} - K_{\text{Call}_P20}, K_{\text{Put}_N20} - K_{\text{Put}_N5})$$

Where K_{Call_P5} , K_{Call_P15} , K_{Put_N15} & K_{Put_N5} stand for the strikes of the SPX Call option with 0.05 delta, the SPX Call option with 0.20 delta, the SPX Put option with -0.20 delta and the SPX Put option with -0.05 delta, respectively. To provide a downside limit of negative return of the CNDR Index, a money market account with initial cash that equals ten times the maximum possible loss of the new option positions is set up at 11:00 am ET. The money market account is designed such that the maximum possible loss from final settlement of the new option positions is approximately 10% of the total value of the account. The money market account accumulates interest at one month T-bill rate.

Typically, on the third Friday (Roll Day) of every month since the initial roll date, all old SPX options settle at 9:30 am ET against the Special Opening Quotation of the SPX Index (SOQ). The old money market account is liquidated at the same time. At 11:00 am ET, the two new ± 0.20 delta monthly SPX options are sold and the two new ± 0.05 delta monthly SPX options are purchased simultaneously. The strike prices and premiums of the new SPX options are determined the same way as on the initial roll date, at the average of the last bid-ask quote of the applicable option before 11:00 am ET.¹ A new money market account with initial cash that equals ten times the maximum potential loss of the new option positions is set up at 11:00 am ET.

Index Calculation:

The CNDR Index value is calculated by CBOE in real-time, every 15 seconds.

On each trading day excluding roll dates, the daily return of the index is calculated as:

$$R_t = (M_t + \text{Put}_{N5}_t + \text{Call}_{P5}_t - \text{Put}_{N20}_t - \text{Call}_{P20}_t) / (M_{t-1} + \text{Put}_{N5}_{t-1} + \text{Call}_{P5}_{t-1} - \text{Put}_{N20}_{t-1} - \text{Call}_{P20}_{t-1})$$

$$M_t = R_f * M_{t-1}$$

Where M_t is the value of the money market account on day t , R_f is one month T-bill rate de-annualized to the daily rate, Put_{N20} stands for the price of the SPX Put option price whose delta is closest to -0.20 at the time of last roll date, Call_{P20} stands for the price of the SPX Call option whose delta is closest to 0.20 , Put_{N5} stands for the price of the SPX Put option whose delta is closest to -0.05 , and Call_{P5} stands for the price of the SPX Call option whose delta is closest to 0.05 . Each SPX option price with subscript t is the average of the last bid-ask quote for the applicable option before 4:00 pm EST. Each SPX option price with subscript $t-1$ is the average of the last bid-ask quote of the applicable option before 4:00 pm ET on the previous day.

¹ On the Roll Date, when selecting the SPX option strike price, it is possible that the OTM SPX option strike price corresponding to the delta selected is not available. In such cases, the most OTM SPX option strike price available would be selected to be written or purchased. If there are less than two OTM SPX option strike prices available for the given expiration month, the 20 and 5 delta SPX options that expire in the following month would be selected (two months out from the roll date). In this instance, the CNDR Index would exit out of those SPX options at bid-ask mid quote on the next rolling date, at the same time as the other two monthly options are settled.

THE CBOE S&P 500 Iron Condor Index (CNDRI)

On Roll Days, the return is calculated in two steps:

First, calculate the return from the previous day market close to morning settlement (9:30 am ET). Note that all option terms in the equation below are regarding expiring options:

$$R_1 = \frac{(M_{old\ t-1} + Put_{N5_old\ settle} - Put_{N20_old\ settle} - Call_{P20_old\ settle} + Call_{P5_old\ settle})}{(M_{old\ t-1} + Put_{N5_old\ t-1} - Put_{N20_old\ t-1} - Call_{P20_old\ t-1} + Call_{P5_old\ t-1})}$$

Where $M_{old\ t-1}$ is the value of the money market account on the previous day. Note there is no interest accumulated on the Roll Day. All prices with subscript *settle* are settlement values against the SOQ and are calculated as:

$$Put_{N5_old\ settle} = \text{Max}(0, K_{Put_{N5_old}} - SOQ_t)$$

$$Put_{N20_old\ settle} = \text{Max}(0, K_{Put_{N20_old}} - SOQ_t)$$

$$Call_{P5_old\ settle} = \text{Max}(0, SOQ_t - K_{Call_{P5_old}})$$

$$Call_{P20_old\ settle} = \text{Max}(0, SOQ_t - K_{Call_{P20_old}})$$

Each option price with subscript *t-1* is the average of the last bid-ask quote for the applicable option before 4:00 pm ET on the previous day.

Second, calculate the return from the moment the new SPX options are deemed purchased and sold (11:00 am ET) to market close. Note that all option terms in the equation below are regarding new options:

$$R_2 = \frac{(M_{new\ t} + Put_{N5_new\ t} - Put_{N20_new\ t} - Call_{P20_new\ t} + Call_{P5_new\ t})}{(M_{new\ t} + Put_{N5_new\ 11am} - Put_{N20_new\ 11am} - Call_{P20_new\ 11am} + Call_{P5_new\ 11am})}$$

$$M_{new\ t} = \text{Max}(K_{Call_{P5}} - K_{Call_{P20}}, K_{Put_{N20}} - K_{Put_{N5}}) * 10$$

Where $M_{new\ t}$ is the value of the new money market account. Note there is no interest accumulated on the Roll Day. Each SPX option price with subscript *11am* is the average of the last bid-ask quote of the applicable option before 11:00 am ET. Each SPX option price with subscript *t* is the average of the last bid-ask quote of the applicable option before 4:00 pm ET on Roll Day *t*.

The product of the two parts is the total return of the Roll Day:

$$R_t = R_1 * R_2$$

Once the daily return is calculated for every trading day, the daily index value is calculated as:

$$INDEX_t = INDEX_{t-1} * R_t$$

Options involve risk and are not suitable for all investors. Prior to buying or selling an option, a person must receive a copy of Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options. Copies are available from your broker, by calling 1-888-OPTIONS, or from The Options Clearing Corporation, One North Wacker Drive, Suite 500, Chicago, Illinois 60606 or www.theocc.com. The CBOE S&P 500 Iron Condor Index (CNDR) is designed to represent a proposed hypothetical option spread strategy. Like many passive indexes, the CNDR Index does not take into account significant factors such as transaction costs and taxes and, because of factors such as these, many or most investors should be expected to underperform passive indexes. In the construction of the hypothetical CNDR index, the CNDR options are assumed to be sold at a certain price on the third Friday of the month. However, there is no guarantee that all investors will be able to sell at this price, and investors attempting to replicate the CNDR Index should discuss with their brokers possible timing and liquidity issues. Transaction costs and taxes for a strategy such as the CNDR could be significantly higher than transaction costs for a passive strategy of buying-and-holding stocks. Investors should consult their tax advisor as to how taxes affect the outcome of contemplated options transactions. Past performance does not guarantee future results. This paper contains index performance data based on back-testing, i.e., calculations of how the index might have performed prior to launch. Back-tested performance information is purely hypothetical and is provided in this document solely for information purposes. Back-tested performance does not represent actual performance and should not be interpreted as an indication of actual performance. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Chicago Board Options Exchange, Incorporated (CBOE) calculates and disseminates the CNDR index.

The information in this paper is provided for general education and information purposes only. No statement within this paper should be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell a security or to provide investment advice. The CNDR Index and all other information provided by CBOE and its affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives and third party providers of information (the "Parties") in connection with the CNDR Index (collectively "Data") are presented "as is" and without representations or warranties of any kind. The Parties shall not be liable for loss or damage, direct, indirect or consequential, arising from any use of the Data or action taken in reliance upon the Data.

The CNDR methodology is the property of CBOE. CBOE[®], Chicago Board Options Exchange[®] and Execute Success[®] are registered trademarks and CNDRSM is a service mark of CBOE. S&P 500[®] is a registered trademark of Standard & Poor's Financial Services, LLC and has been licensed for use by CBOE. Financial products based on S&P indices are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by Standard & Poor's, and Standard & Poor's makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in such products. Redistribution, reproduction and/or photocopying in whole or in part are prohibited without the written permission of CBOE.

© 2015 Chicago Board Options Exchange, Incorporated. All rights reserved.